

An Ethical Framework to Guide the Board

- The four fundamental bioethical principles have rough analogies in four of the classic virtues – virtues that should guide Board decision-making
- As in clinical ethics, these virtues require ***balancing***. The world is a messy place, and formulas usually don't work

• **Nonmaleficence** →

• **Beneficence** →

• **Autonomy** →

• **Justice** →

• Stewardship

• Generosity

• Humility

• Fairness

